



# UPSC

## 2005 - MAINS - PAPER - I

### POLITICAL SCIENCE & INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

#### INSTRUCTIONS

For each paper: Time Allowed : Three Hours Maximum Marks : 300

There are EIGHT questions divided in two Sections and printed both in HINDI and in ENGLISH.

Candidate has to attempt FIVE questions in all.

Question Nos. 1 and 5 are compulsory and out of the remaining, THREE are to be attempted choosing at least ONE question from each Section.

The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.

Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the Admission Certificate which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. No marks will be given for answers written in medium other than the authorized one.

Word limit in questions, wherever specified, should be adhered to.

Attempts of questions shall be counted in chronological order. Unless struck off, attempt of a question shall be counted even if attempted partly. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.



#### SECTION-A

1. Comments on any THREE of the following statements in not more than 200 words each: 20×3=60
  - (a) "The State is Individual Writ Large." (Plato)
  - (b) "Of those (officers) the ways of embezzlement are forty." (Kautilya)
  - (c) "The discovery of Sovereign in a federal state is an impossible adventure." (Laski)
  - (d) "The sole end for which mankind are warranted, individually or collectively, in interfering with the liberty of action of any of their number is self protection." (J.S. Mill)
2. Do you agree with the view that liberal theories are based on 'atomism', whereas communitarians have a 'social thesis' ? Present your line of argument. 60
3. "Democratic theory presupposes self-determination, human rights and social justice." Discuss this with particular reference to M.K. Gandhi. 60



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4. "The root of politics, according to Marx, does not lie in the state; it lies in the social conditions underlying this institution, that is, in the material conditions of life as reflected through the mode of production." Comment. 60

### SECTION-B

5. Comment on any three of the following in about 200 words each: 20x3=60
- (a) Views of Jaya Prakash Narayan on 'Total Revolution'
- (b) Fundamental Duties under Article 51A of the Constitution of India .
- (c) Coalition Governments in India at the Centre since 1998
- (d) Role of Gram Sabha under the Constitution (Seventy third-Amendment) Act, 1992
6. Explain the 'federal scheme' under the Government of India Act, 1935. Why could this scheme not be implemented? 60
7. Do you agree with the view that Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy Constitute the 'Core and Conscience' of the Indian Constitution? Comment on the emerging trends in their interrelationship. 60
8. Make an assessment of the composition, functioning and the role of the Election Commission of India in the conduct of free and fair elections. 60

